POLS 4555 RAILROADS AND AMERICAN POLITICS
2015 SECOND EXAM STUDY QUESTIONS

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1. **What is the most fundamental difference between a railroad and a canal (or highway)? How did it affect the operation of a railroad?**

2. **What were the major management innovations of the Pennsylvania Railroad?**

3. **How did Andrew Carnegie revolutionize the production of iron and steel in the United States?**

4. **How did the labor movement in the United States differ from those in Europe in the 19th Century?**

5. **What were the Basics of Railroad Competition in the 19th Century?**